

Capital Markets Snapshot

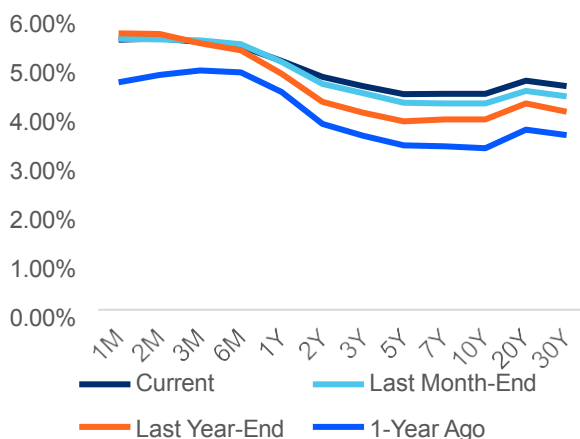
Week ending April 5, 2024

The second quarter started off with positive news on the jobs front as the March non-farm payroll report came in with a gain of 303,000 jobs which was well above expectations of 205,000. Wage pressure seems to be declining as wages grew at a rate of 4.1%, which marked the slowest pace since 2021. The unemployment rate fell to 3.8%.

Fixed Income Markets Overview

- Following the jobs report, U.S. Treasury yields climbed higher with the 10-year yield reaching a four-month high. Signs of a strong job market are concerning investors that the Fed may further delay any rate cuts.
- As of Friday, expectations for a June rate cut fell to 50.8% from 55.2% a week earlier according to the CME FedWatch Tool.
- Other economic data during the week included a positive surprise from the ISM Manufacturing Index which rose above the key 50 threshold with a reading of 50.3. A reading above 50 indicates the metric has moved into expansionary territory. However, the ISM Services Index fell for the second month in a row to 51.4.

U.S. Treasury Yield Curve



Source: Bloomberg and U.S. Treasury as of April 5, 2024

	Name	1W	YTD	3Y (Ann.)	5Y (Ann.)
Short	1-3 Year Govt/Credit	-0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	1.9%
	Intermediate Govt/Credit	-0.6%	-0.7%	-1.3%	1.8%
	International Aggregate	-0.7%	-2.8%	-5.1%	-1.3%
	US Aggregate	-1.1%	-1.8%	-3.0%	1.0%
Core Plus	US Treasury	-1.1%	-2.0%	-3.2%	0.6%
	US TIPS	-0.8%	-0.9%	-0.8%	2.9%
	US Corporate	-1.2%	-1.6%	-2.5%	2.3%
	US Corporate High Yield	-0.5%	1.0%	1.8%	5.3%
Other	Emerging Markets Aggregate	-0.5%	1.1%	-1.8%	1.8%
	US Municipals	-0.6%	-1.0%	-0.7%	2.5%
Muni	US Municipals High Yield	-0.8%	0.7%	0.2%	4.4%

Interest Rates (%) Source: Bloomberg as of April 5, 2024

Date	4/5/2024	3/28/2024	12/29/2023	4/5/2023
Federal Funds Rate	5.47%	5.49%	5.60%	4.62%
3 Month Treasury	5.43%	5.46%	5.40%	4.86%
6 Month Treasury	5.34%	5.38%	5.26%	4.82%
2 Year Treasury	4.73%	4.59%	4.23%	3.79%
5 Year Treasury	4.38%	4.21%	3.84%	3.36%
10 Year Treasury	4.39%	4.20%	3.88%	3.30%
30 Year Treasury	4.54%	4.34%	4.03%	3.56%
US Aggregate	5.00%	4.85%	4.53%	4.20%
US Corporate	5.45%	5.30%	5.06%	4.99%
US Corporate High Yield	7.84%	7.66%	7.59%	8.54%
US Municipal	3.61%	3.49%	3.22%	3.14%
US Municipal High Yield	5.59%	5.50%	5.57%	5.58%

Spreads Over 10-Year US Treasuries

Date	4/5/2024	3/28/2024	12/29/2023	4/5/2023
30 Year Treasury	0.15%	0.14%	0.15%	0.26%
US Aggregate	0.61%	0.65%	0.65%	0.90%
US Corporate	1.06%	1.10%	1.18%	1.69%
US Corporate High Yield	3.45%	3.46%	3.71%	5.24%
US Municipal	-0.78%	-0.71%	-0.66%	-0.16%
US Municipal High Yield	1.20%	1.30%	1.69%	2.28%

Source: Bloomberg and U.S. Treasury as of April 5, 2024

Equity Markets Overview

- Although the markets rallied after Friday's job report, it was not enough to recover from a week of losses. All three indices were down for the week, with the largest decline seen in the Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJIA) which was down by 2.3%. The S&P 500 fell by 0.9%, while the Nasdaq was down by 0.8%.
- Most sectors were negative for the week with gains only seen in the Energy and Communication Services sectors, which gained by 3.9% and 2.5% respectively.
- This week will mark the start of first quarter earnings reports with Delta Airlines releasing earnings on Wednesday. JP Morgan Chase, Wells Fargo, and State Street will report on Friday.

Asset Class	Name	1W	YTD	3Y(Ann.)	5Y(Ann.)
All-Cap	S&P 1500	-1.0%	9.2%	9.7%	16.7%
Large-Cap	S&P 500	-0.9%	9.5%	10.2%	17.3%
	S&P 500 Growth	-0.2%	12.5%	8.9%	18.9%
	S&P 500 Value	-1.8%	6.2%	10.9%	14.4%
Mid-Cap	S&P Midcap 400	-1.9%	7.9%	5.5%	12.2%
	S&P Midcap 400 Growth	-1.3%	14.1%	5.1%	12.4%
	S&P Midcap 400 Value	-2.5%	1.5%	5.6%	11.4%
Small-Cap	S&P Smallcap 600	-2.7%	-0.3%	0.7%	9.0%
	S&P Smallcap 600 Growth	-1.8%	2.9%	0.5%	9.7%
	S&P Smallcap 600 Value	-3.5%	-3.4%	0.8%	7.9%
Intl.	MSCI ACWI ex-USA	-0.8%	3.8%	1.0%	4.9%
	MSCI EM	0.3%	2.7%	-5.7%	0.9%

Source: Bloomberg as of April 5, 2024

Alternative Markets Overview

- Oil continued to climb higher which gave a boost to energy stocks this week. The price per barrel rose by over 4% on continued geopolitical tensions.
- It was another strong week for the price of gold which closed at an all-time high on Friday of \$2,330.06 per ounce.
- Other precious metals have been mixed this year with silver increasing by 7.2% in the first quarter, but platinum falling by over 8% over the period.

Name	1W	YTD	3Y (Ann.)	5Y (Ann.)
S&P GSCI	3.5%	14.2%	19.3%	8.4%
Gold	0.0%	6.5%	8.3%	10.7%
FTSE All Equity NAREIT	-3.1%	-4.3%	0.5%	7.3%
Bitcoin	-4.6%	60.8%	5.1%	59.2%
Ethereum	-6.8%	44.3%	16.3%	55.2%

Source: Bloomberg as of April 5, 2024



- The big report of the week will be the Consumer Price Index (CPI) on Wednesday. Current expectations are looking for a decline from February's reading of 3.8%.
- Other economic news this week includes the release of the March FOMC Minutes, the Producer Price Index, and the University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index.

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S&P 1500 Index combines three leading indices, the S&P 500, the S&P Midcap 400, and the S&P Smallcap 600, to cover approximately 90% of U.S. equity market capitalization.

S&P 500 Index includes approximately 500 leading companies that covers approximately 80% of available U.S. equity market capitalization.

S&P 500 Growth Index is a stock index that represents the fastest-growing companies in the S&P 500 based on three factors: sales growth, ratio of earnings change to price, and momentum.

S&P 500 Value Index is a stock index that represents the companies in the S&P 500 with the most attractive valuations based on three factors: book value, earnings, and sales to price.

S&P Midcap 400 Index is distinct from the large-cap S&P 500 and designed to measure the performance of 400 U.S. mid-sized companies, which have differing liquidity and growth potential than large and small cap companies.

S&P Midcap 400 Growth Index is a stock index that represents the fastest-growing companies in the S&P Midcap 400 based on three factors: sales growth, ratio of earnings change to price, and momentum.

S&P Midcap 400 Value Index is a stock index that represents the companies in the S&P Midcap 400 with the most attractive valuations based on three factors: book value, earnings, and sales to price.

S&P Smallcap 600 Index measures the performance of 600 small-sized U.S. companies to reflect the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity market, which is typically known for less liquidity than large cap stocks.

S&P Smallcap 600 Growth Index is a stock index that represents the fastest-growing companies in the S&P Smallcap 600 based on three factors: sales growth, ratio of earnings change to price, and momentum.

S&P Smallcap 600 Value Index is a stock index that represents the companies in the S&P Smallcap 600 with the most attractive valuations based on three factors: book value, earnings, and sales to price.

MSCI ACWI ex-US Index captures large and mid-cap representation across 22 of 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries (excluding the US) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries.

MSCI Emerging Markets Index captures large and mid-cap representation across 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries.

S&P GSCI is broad-based and production weighted to represent the global commodity market beta. The index is designed to be investable by including the most liquid commodity futures.

S&P GSCI Gold a sub-index of the S&P GSCI, provides investors with a reliable and publicly available benchmark tracking the COMEX gold future.

FTSE All Equity NAREIT Index contains all tax-qualified REITs with more than 50 percent of total assets in qualifying real estate assets other than mortgages secured by real property that also meet minimum size and liquidity criteria.

Bitcoin USD Spot Exchange Rate measures the last price of 1 Bitcoin in USD.

Bloomberg Galaxy Bitcoin Index is designed to measure the performance of a single bitcoin traded in USD.

Ethereum USD Spot Exchange Rate measure the last price of 1 Ethereum in USD.

Bloomberg Galaxy Ethereum Index is designed to measure the performance of a single Ethereum traded in USD.

Bloomberg Barclays 1-3 Year Govt/Credit Index is the 1-3 Yr. component of the U.S. Government/Credit index, which includes securities in the Government, which includes treasuries and agencies debt securities, and Credit Indices, which includes publicly issued U.S. corporate and foreign debt that meet specified maturity, liquidity, and quality requirements.

Bloomberg Intermediate US Government/Credit Bond Index is a broad-based flagship benchmark that measures the non-securitized component of the US Aggregate Index with less than 10 years to maturity; this includes investment grade, US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate treasuries, government-related and corporate securities

Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate Bond Index provides a broad-based measure of the global investment-grade fixed income markets, with three major components of this index are the U.S. Aggregate, the Pan-European Aggregate, and the Asian-Pacific Aggregate Indices.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index represents securities that are SEC-registered, taxable, and dollar denominated. The index covers the U.S. investment grade fixed rate bond market, with index components for government and corporate securities, mortgage pass-through securities, and asset-backed securities.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Aggregate Bond Index is the U.S. Treasury component of the U.S. Government index and represents public obligations of the U.S. Treasury with a remaining maturity of one year or more.

Bloomberg US TIPS Index consists of Inflation-Protection securities issued by the U.S. Treasury.

Bloomberg Barclays US Corporate Bond Index is the Corporate component of the U.S. Credit index and represents publicly issued U.S. corporate and specified foreign debentures and secured notes that meet the specified maturity, liquidity, and quality requirements.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate High Yield Index covers the universe of fixed rate, non-investment grade debt.

Bloomberg Barclays Emerging Markets Bond Index is broad-based with country eligibility and classification as an Emerging Market being rules-based and reviewed on an annual basis using World Bank income group and International Monetary Fund (IMF) country classifications.

Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Municipal Index is a rules-based, market-value-weighted index engineered for the long-term tax-exempt bond market.

Bloomberg Barclays US High Yield Municipal Index is an unmanaged index of noninvestment-grade municipal debt securities, which provides a representation of the performance of US high-yield tax-exempt bonds.

Federal Funds Rate is the interest rate at which depository institutions trade federal funds (balances held at Federal Reserve Banks) with each other overnight.

U.S. Treasury Securities are issued by the federal government and are considered to be among the safest investments you can make, because all Treasury securities are backed by the "full faith and credit" of the U.S. government.

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